Section A: River Environments

Learning outcomes		✓
Stu	tudents will be assessed on their ability to: Describe the components of the hydrological cycle; stores and transfers.	
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•	Explain how this is a closed system.	
•	Outline the processes of transfer between stores.	
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Stu	dents will be assessed on their ability to:	
•	Describe and label the component s of a hydrograph.	
•	Explain the discharge of contrasting river regimes.	
•	Explain how precipitation, temperature, land use, water abstraction and dams can affect the shape of the hydrograph.	
Stu	dents will be assessed on their ability to:	
•	Describe and explain weathering processes (e.g. chemical, biological and mechanical).	
•	Describe and explain how material is moved downslope by mass movement (e.g. creep, slumping).	
Stu	dents will be assessed on their ability to:	
•	Describe and explain how sediment is eroded (abrasion, corrosion, hydraulic action), transported (traction, saltation, suspension, solution) and deposited in rivers.	
•	Link these processes to differences in climate, stream velocity, slopes and geology.	
•	Students will be assessed on their ability to:	
•	Describe landform change along a river long profile (valley shape, interlocking spurs, waterfalls, meanders, oxbow lakes, flood plains and levees.	
•	Explain how the named landforms are formed by physical processes	
•	Students will be assessed on their ability to:	
•	Outline the different, and vital, uses of water (agriculture, industry, human hygiene and leisure)	
•	Contrast the pattern of areas of water shortage with those with a surplus e.g. globally and within a country.	
•	Outline the rising demand for water, and its causes, in one country (CS).	
•	Students will be assessed on their ability to:	
•	Explain why water quality varies due to pollution (sewage, industry, agriculture)	
•	Explain how clean water is supplied (pipelines, treatment works), and how it is stored (dams and reservoirs) with respect to a CS of a water storage project to include construction, management and impacts (e.g. Three Gorges Dam)	

